

After 35 weeks of training, the graduates of San Francisco Police Department Academy Class 256 were sworn into service.



Duty Officer	
EDO	Budge Currier
CSWC Watch Officer	Scott Bravo (Day) Jennifer Gordon (Night)
STAC Duty Officer	STAC@caloes.ca.gov 916-275-4069
FDO	Joe Gear
LDO	Dennis Smithson
IDO	Kimberly Nielsen
CDO	Memoree McIntire
SDO	Jim Acosta
PIO	Brad Alexander
TDO	George Lowry
IT	Spencer Ung
EQTP	Yvette LaDuke
Tribal Liaison POC	Denise Shemenski
Access and Functional Needs POC	Vance Taylor

National Terrorism Advisory System



Unclassified // FOUO STAC 72 Hour Open Source Report

Report Attached



SITUATION SUMMARY

Cal OES Activation Status				
State Operations Center	Inland Region EOC	Coastal Region EOC	Southern Region EOC	
Level 1	Level 1	Level 1	Level 1	

Cal OES INLAND REGION

See Fire Activity Slides

Cal OES COASTAL REGION

• See 2017 Statewide Winter Storms Slides

Cal OES SOUTHERN REGION

Governor Brown declares a state of emergency in Santa Barbara County due to the Alamo and Whittier fires

On 07/16/17, Governor Brown issued an emergency proclamation for Santa Barbara County due to the effects of the Alamo and Whittier fires, which have burned thousands of acres, damaged agriculture, businesses and critical infrastructure including power lines, threatened homes and caused the evacuation of residences. See link for full proclamation. https://www.gov.ca.gov/news.php?id=19876

See Fire Activity Slides



SITUATION SUMMARY

2017 Statewide Winter Storms

Cal OES Coastal Region

Pfeiffer Bridge Incident, Monterey County

California Highway Patrol (CHP) and Caltrans had a hard closure on the Pfeiffer Bridge on HWY 1 at mile marker 45.52 (SB Sycamore Canyon and the Bridge) due to a crack in the bridge. The bridge has been demolished so the road is closed and estimates for some access from the north is late September 2017.

- Backup air medical transport plans have been developed for medical emergencies through Cal OES Law Enforcement Branch.
- All businesses north of the Pfeiffer Canyon Bridge closure are open to the public.
- Pfeiffer Big Sur State Park reopened to the public on 07/01/17.
- Julia Pfeiffer Burns State Park, Andrew Molera State Park, and Highway 1 at Pfeiffer Canyon Bridge remain closed.
- Effective 07/01/17, there is a shuttle available until the Pfeiffer Canyon Bridge reopens.

Paul's Slide, State Route 1, Monterey County

Per Cal OES Coastal Duty Officer (CDO), as of 1300 hours on 05/25/17, Paul's Slide on State Route 1 has been closed to all traffic.

- Continues with usual access schedule to local residents and deliveries.
- The targeted "public access" date is currently 07/17/17-07/20/17, dependent on roadway conditions and slide activity.

Mud Creek Slide, State Route 1, Monterey County

The Mud Creek area on State Route 1 sustained a major slide on the evening of 05/20/17, when over a million tons of rock and dirt fell down the slope continuing down to the ocean floor 250 feet off the shoreline.

- Remains fully closed in both directions at Mud Creek due to continued slide activity. Delivery vehicles and local residents will need to use Nacimiento-Fergusson to exit south or to clear the access times at Paul's Slide. Local residents and delivery vehicles only; the only access to the public is accessing on Highway 1, using Nacimiento-Fergusson, will be to Gorda (PM 10) to the south, and to Limekiln State Park (PM 20.76) to the north.
- Estimated opening date is 06/01/18.



Cal OES Fire Preparedness Levels			
National	Northern California	Southern California	
Preparedness Level 4	Preparedness Level 3	Preparedness Level 4	
	Multi-Agency Coordination System MACS Mode: 2	Multi-Agency Coordination System MACS Mode: 2	

Wall, Vegetation Fire, Bangor, Butte County

Location: Chinese Wall Road, 5 miles north of Bangor

Jurisdiction: State DPA, SRA Start Time: 07/07/17 at 1455 hours

Per Cal OES Duty Officers and ICS-209 as of 07/17/17 at 0724 hours:

- 6,033 acres, 100% contained
- Expected Containment: 07/17/17
- · Type-1 Incident Management Team assigned
- 41 single residences destroyed and 3 damaged, 48 minor structures destroyed and 7 damaged
- · Improve, reinforce and secure control line

Activations

Per the Cal OES Inland Duty Officer (IDO) on 07/17/17 at 0819 hours:

• Butte County EOC will be activated to Level 1 until 07/17/17, 33 County Center Drive, Oroville.

Proclamation

- On 07/09/17 at 1443 hours, a proclamation was received from Butte County requesting CDAA, Governor's Proclamation and Federal Declaration or any other state funding and to expedite access to federal resources and any other appropriate federal disaster relief programs.
- On 07/09/17, the Governor Brown Declared a State of Emergency in Butte County due to the Wall Fire.



Wall, Vegetation Fire, Bangor, Butte County (Cont.)

FMAG

- On 07/07/17, a Federal Management Assistance Grant (FMAG) was requested and placed on hold.
- On 07/09/17, an updated FMAG was received and approved by FEMA, FM-5189.

Road Closures

Hurleton Road at Hurleton Circle, Hurleton Swedes Flat Road at Forbestown Road, Upper Black Bart Road at Forbestown Road (Resident
access only), Swedes Flat Road at Robinson Mill Road, Lefevre Lane at Upham Road, Upham Road at La Porte Road, Avocado Road at Oro
Bangor Highway, Oro Bangor Highway at Miners Ranch Road, Miners Ranch Road at Caroline Drive, Miners Ranch Road at Mt. Ida Road,
Old Olive Highway at Highway 162, Lost Horizon Drive at Highway 162, Forbestown Road at Highway 162

Volunteer Center

- The County's Emergency Volunteer Center opened on 07/09/17.
 - This center will train and swear in spontaneous volunteers who want to participate.
 - · Activities may include walking dogs in the shelter, running errands, and other tasks.

Donations

- Donations are being accepted at the Butte County General Services building, 2081 2nd Street, Oroville.
 - Hours 1000-1600 hours.
 - · Water, Gatorade, and other fluids are being requested from those who want to give.



Long Valley, Vegetation Fire, Lassen County

Location: Hwy 395 x Cowboy Joe Rd, 3 miles north of Doyle

Jurisdiction: State DPA, SRA

Per Cal OES Duty Officers and ICS-209 as of 07/17/17 at 1651 hours:

- 83,733 acres, 40% containedExpected Containment: 07/25/17
- Type-3 Incident Management Team assigned
- 500 single residences threatened, 3 single residences damaged, 1 residential and 5 minor structures destroyed
- Direct and indirect line construction
- 7 Local Government Engines assigned
- 1 Local Government Water Tender assigned

Schaeffer, Vegetation Fire, Tulare County

Location: 17 miles north of Kernville

Per Cal OES Fire Duty Officer (FDO) and ICS-209 on 07/17/17 at 1800 hours:

- Start Date: 07/05/17
- 16,031 acres, 94% contained
- Expected Containment: 07/31/17
- · Type-2 Incident Management Team assigned
- 13 single residential, 1 commercial, 12 minor structures threatened
- · Improve indirect and direct lines
- · 2 Local Government Engines assigned

Garza, Vegetation Fire, Kings County

Location: 8.5 miles east of Parkfield, near the Monterey, Kings County Line

Jurisdiction: State DPA, SRA

Per Cal OES Duty Officers and ICS-209 as of 07/17/17 at 1745 hours:

- 48,233 acres, 90% contained
- Expected Containment 07/18/17
- Type-3 Incident Management Team assigned
- 1 minor structure destroyed
- Mop up and patrol
- 35 Local Government Engines assigned
- 1 Cal OES Fire Rescue Branch Assistant Chief assigned



Detwiler, Vegetation Fire, Mariposa County

Location: Detwiler Rd x Hunters Valley Rd, 2 miles east of Lake McClure

Jurisdiction: State DPA, SRA

Per Cal OES Duty Officers and ICS-209 as of 07/17/17 at 1745 hours:

Start Date: 07/16/17

- 11,200 acres, 5% contained
- Expected Containment 07/25/17
- Type-3 Incident Management Team assigned
- 300 residential structures threatened, 1 damaged, 1 destroyed
- Direct and indirect line construction, structure defense
- · 29 Local Government Engines assigned
- · 4 Local Government Water Tenders assigned
- 15 Cal OES Engines assigned

FMAG

- On 07/17/17, an updated Fire Management Assistance Grant (FMAG) has been requested.
 - FMAG conference call held at 1745 hours

Activations

Per the Cal OES Inland Duty Officer (IDO) on 07/17/17 at 0819 hours:

• The Mariposa County Emergency Operations Center (EOC) is activated at a Level 1.

Deployments

- 1 Cal OES Fire Rescue Branch Assistant Chief assigned.
- 1 Cal OES Law Enforcement Branch Assistant Chief assigned.
- 1 Cal OES Inland Region Emergency Services Coordinator (ESC) deployed to the Mariposa County EOC.

Evacuations

- 500 Residents
- 200 homes
- · Detwiler Road- ALL Homes
- Hunters Valley Road- All Homes
- Hunters Valley Access Road- All Homes
- · Bear Valley Road- Between Hunters Valley and Hunters Valley Access Road (Both sides of Bear Valley Road)
- Cotton Creek Road- All Homes
- Bear Valley Road from Cotton Creek to SR 49N (Both Sides of the road)
- SR 49N- From Pendola Gardens to Fremont Fort (Monument at the top of the Bagby Grade)- (Both Sides of the road)



Detwiler, Vegetation Fire, Mariposa County (Cont.)

Shelters

The American Red Cross has established the following shelter:

Mariposa Elementary School, 5044 Jones Street, Mariposa. Midnight Shelter Count: 6

Road Closures

Hunters Valley Road at Bear Valley Road
Hunters Valley Access Road & Bear Valley Road
Bear Valley Road at Hunters Valley Road
Bear Valley Road at Hunters Valley Access Road
Cotton Creek at Bear Valley Road
SR 49N at Pendola Gardens
SR 49N at Fremont Fort
Bear Valley Road at Mt. Gains

Grade, Vegetation Fire, Mendocino County

Location: Hwy 101, 5 miles Northwest of Redwood Valley

Jurisdiction: State DPA, SRA

Per Cal OES Fire Duty Officer (FDO) and ICS-209 on 07/17/17 at 1653 hours:

- Start Date: 07/16/17
- 900 acres,30% contained
- · Expected Containment: Unknown
- Type-3 Incident Management Team assigned
- 20 residential structures threatened, 1 minor structure destroyed
- · Hold fire within established lines
- · 10 Local Government Engines assigned
- 6 Local Government Water Tenders assigned
- · 2 Cal OES Fire Rescue Branch Assistant Chiefs assigned



Alamo, Vegetation Fire, San Luis Obispo / Santa Barbara Counties, Final

Location: Hwy 166 x Alamo Creek Rd, east of Santa Maria

Jurisdiction: State DPA, SRA

Per Cal OES Duty Officers and ICS-209 as of 07/17/17 at 0724 hours:

• 28,687 acres brush and timber, 98% contained

• Expected Containment: 07/22/17

· Type-3 Incident Management Team assigned

• 1 single residence damaged, 1 single residence and 13 minor structures destroyed

Activations

• Santa Barbara County EOC is activated to Level 2 as of 07/17/17 at 0700 hours.

Proclamation

• On 07/16/17 at 1443 hours, a proclamation was received from Santa Barbara County requesting CDAA and the Governor to waive any regulations hindering recovery efforts.

FMAG

On 07/08/17, a Fire Management Assistance Grant (FMAG) was requested and has been placed on hold at this time.

Deployments

• 1 Cal OES Southern Region Emergency Services Coordinator (ESC) assigned

Animal Shelters

- Large Animal Shelter: (Hotline 805-681-4332) Elks Unocal Event Center, Gate 3, 4040 Hwy 101, Santa Maria. Shelter Count: 4 horses
- Small Animal Shelter: Santa Maria Animal Shelter, 548 W. Foster Road, Santa Maria. Shelter Count: 60 animals

Dam

On 07/08/17 at 0212 hours, Twitchell Dam personnel notified the California State Warning Center (CSWC) that the Alamo fire was on the upstream side of the dam and moving towards the downstream side. As a result, dam personnel activated their Emergency Action Plan (EAP) in response to the fire.

- Twitchell Dam is an earth berm dam located in both San Luis Obispo and Santa Barbara Counties.
- The gates are currently shut off and not conducting releases at this time.
- The reservoir is 37% full and there is no threat of failure to the dam.
- The CSWC made all notifications per Dam Incident SOP.



Whittier, Vegetation Fire, Santa Barbara County

Location: Lake Cachuma area, south of Hwy 154

Jurisdiction: Federal DPA, FRA, Los Padres National Forest

Per Cal OES Duty Officers and ICS-209 as of 07/17/17 at 1748 hours:

- 18,311 acres, 62% contained
- Expected Containment: 07/31/17
- · 262 single residences threatened, 8 single residences and 12 minor structures destroyed
- 1 Sheriff vehicle destroyed
- Continue direct and indirect line construction, structure defense, mop up and improve existing lie, suppression repair and damage assessment
- 56 Local Government Engines assigned
- · 40 Cal OES Engines assigned
- · 2 Local Government Water Tenders assigned

Activations

• Santa Barbara County EOC is activated to Level 2 as of 07/17/17 at 0700 hours.

Proclamation

On 07/16/17 at 1443 hours, a proclamation was received from Santa Barbara County requesting CDAA and the Governor to waive any
regulations hindering recovery efforts.

FMAG

• On 07/15/17 at 1312 hours, a Fire Management Assistant Grant (FMAG) was received from Santa Barbara County and was placed on hold.

Deployment

- · 1 Cal OES Fire Rescue Branch Assistant Chiefs assigned
- · 3 Public Safety Communications Technicians assigned

Evacuations

- 3,600 Residents and campers
- 300 homes
- Mandatory Evacuations: Hwy 154 from Armour Ranch Road on the west to Paradise Road on the east, W. Camino Cielo from the Winchester Gun Club east to Hwy 154, Kinevan Road, Farren Road.
- Evacuation Warnings: Las Varas Canyon east to Winchester Canyon and from Hwy 101 North to W. Camino Cielo, Paradise Road from 154 to the first river crossing.

Road Closures

Hwy 154 is closed from Armour Ranch Rd to Foothill Road.



Whittier, Vegetation Fire, Santa Barbara County (Cont.)

Shelter

The American Red Cross has established the following shelter:

- San Marcos High School, 4750 Hollister Avenue, Santa Barbara. Midnight Shelter Count: 57
- UC Santa Barbara is an available standby shelter.

Animal Shelter

- Large Animal Shelter: UCSB West Campus Stables. Shelter Count: 2
- Small Animal Shelter: Santa Barbara Humane Society, 339 Overpass Road, Santa Barbara and Santa Barbara County Animal Shelter, 548 Foster Road, Santa Maria. Shelter Count: 85 small animals, 1 horse
- · Animal Shelter: Earl Warren Fairgrounds: 21 horses, 5 goats

Access Functional Needs (AFN)

- Ensure emergency communications are accessible;
- Ensure individuals with access and functional needs can evacuate safely; and
- Ensure there are no unmet needs

Critical Infrastructure

- Per the California Utilities Emergency Association (CUEA) on 07/16/17 at 1327 hours:
 - The fire is currently impacting 35 Pacific Gas & Electric (PG&E) customers. Several of these customers are TV stations and key communications infrastructure is located on a peak within the perimeter.
- Per Southern California Edison (SCE) on 07/16/17 at 1327 hours:
 - SCE Fire Management is on scene at the Whittier Fire ICP.
 - The fire is moderately threatening six separate 66kv transmission lines, the Goleta Substation, and three 16kv distribution lines.
 - SCE has a contingency plan to restore customers but some customers may experience extended outages.
 - SCE has crews in the area and has developed a robust contingency plan to address any potential loss of the transmission lines and will work to reduce the disruption to customers, should the fire impact SCE facilities in the region.

Bridge, Vegetation Fire, San Bernardino County

Location: Greenspot Rd x Santa Ana Canyon Rd, City of Highland

Jurisdiction: Local DPA, LRA/FRA, City of Highland

Per Cal OES Duty Officers and ICS-209 as of 07/17/17 at 1730 hours:

• 460 acres, 95% contained

• Expected Containment: 07/19/17

· 25 residences threatened

California National Guard 2017-FIRE-37072

• 2 National Guard C-130 aircraft with MAFF modular and support personnel and equipment assigned to support aerial firefighting operations in the State of California.

Santa Barbara Front Country, Resource Preposition, Santa Barbara County

- · Resources mobilized for contingency
- · 10 Local Government Engines assigned

MAJOR ROAD / HIGHWAY / BRIDGE CLOSURES

Major Road Closures			
Northern California	Central California	Southern California	
No Lifeline Route Closures	No Lifeline Route Closures	No Lifeline Route Closures	

Lifeline Routes

• There are no Lifeline Route Closures at this time.

Non-Lifeline Routes:

• There are many non-lifeline closures throughout the state. Please visit the Caltrans Road Conditions page for the most current information.

Wildfire Closures:

- Mariposa County: SR 49 closed from 5 mi north of Mariposa at Mt. Ophir Road to the junction of SR 132
 - Estimated time of reopening: Unknown

Emergency Center Activations:

• There are no Emergency Center Activations at this time.

Interactive Travel Forecast Map Based on Weather Conditions Provided by National Weather Service (Prototype)

http://www.wrh.noaa.gov/wrh/travel/?wfo=mtr





California 911 System

	CA 911 Outages	
Northern California	Central California	Southern California
No 911 Outages	911 Outages	No 911 Outages

Service Interruptions:

· No Service Interruptions are reported.

Remote/Community Isolations:

On 07/17/17 at 1031 hours, the California State Warning Center (CSWC) was notified by the Cal OES 9-1-1 Branch that a landline telephone service outage has occurred in the Hunters Valley area of Mariposa County.

- 120 lines were impacted
- The outage is due to the Detwiler Fire destroying a facility that is feeding the Bear Valley remote. These facilities also fee the Mt. Bullion Exchange.
- These area could be without service for an undetermined amount of time.
- Technicians have not been allowed into the area due to fire activity.
- There is no current time frame for restoration of service.
- The area affected is currently under mandatory evacuations due to the Detwiler Fire.
- The CSWC and Cal OES 9-1-1 Branch will continue to monitor the situation and provide updates as they become available.

WEATHER OF CONCERN

Weather of Concern

Chance for showers and thunderstorms Tuesday through Wednesday.

Active Weather Warnings, Watches and Advisories by County:

- http://www.wrh.noaa.gov/sto/brief/wwa_bc_cal.php_- Temporarily unavailable. https://alerts-v2.weather.gov/counties/CA

WEATHER SYNOPSIS BY REGION

NORTHERN CALIFORNIA

*** Windy and Very Dry East of the Cascade-Sierra Crest through Wednesday ***

A deep low pressure area will be spinning in the eastern Gulf of Alaska through Wednesday. A trough will extend from the low down the west coast to Northern California. This pattern will produce a dry southwest flow pattern aloft over Northern California. Temperatures will be within a few degrees of. The marine layer will deepen and move farther inland each night, but above the marine layer the air mass will remain very dry. Poor overnight relative humidity (RH) recovery can be expected anywhere in the region outside of the marine layer and inland low spots. The main effect from this trough will be southwest winds gusting to 25-35 mph and single digit RH east of the Cascade-Sierra crest each afternoon through Wednesday.

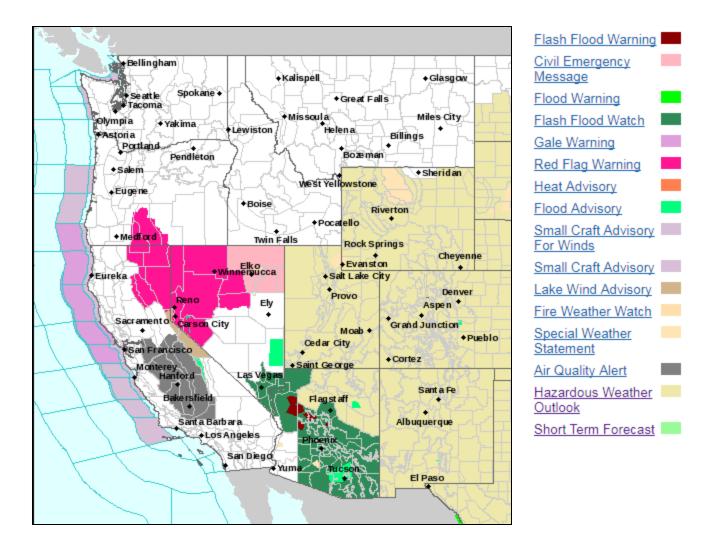
Late in the week the trough will weaken, allowing temperatures to warm a bit and winds to diminish. Dry and warmer weather is also expected over the weekend as high pressure returns.

SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA

Temperatures will remain around 5 degrees above normal today as high pressure sits over the Four Corners area. Maximum temperatures will be in the mid 80s to mid 90s across the mountains and mid 90s to 105 in the valleys. The high pressure will shift off to the east Tuesday bringing near normal temperatures to the area through this weekend. Minimum humidity will be mainly between 20% and 40% across Southern California through Thursday, otherwise minimum humidity will be mainly between 12% and 25% away from the coastal areas through this weekend. Isolated showers and thunderstorms will occur across Southern California this afternoon through Thursday afternoon, with most of the activity expected across the mountains and deserts east of I-15. Shower and thunderstorm activity may increase Tuesday afternoon through Wednesday afternoon as a weak disturbance moves across Northern Baja. Westerly winds of 15 to 25 mph with gusts to 40 mph will continue to surface across the wind prone desert areas each afternoon and evening through this weekend.



WEATHER MAP



Cal OES LAW ENFORCEMENT MISSIONS

Closed Cal OES Law Missions

- 2017-LAW-37278, 07/16/17 at 1133 hours: the International Emergency Response Coordination Center (IERCC) reported an In Reach activation plotting along San Francisquito Canyon Rd in the Green Valley area of Northern Los Angeles County. The activation reported that the registered owner had consumed some wild berries and was experiencing convolutions and cramps. IERCC had already contacted Los Angeles County Fire Department (CA-LAC) with the information. LDO called CA-LAC and confirmed that they had accepted the mission and were responding. Update: CA-LAC arrived on scene and located subject. He was transported to a medical facility for treatment. Mission Closed.
- 2017-LAW-37290, 07/16/17 at 1342 hours: Inyo County Sheriff's Office (ISO) requested a helicopter for a medical evacuation of an injured paraglider. The paraglider crashed at the 12,300 foot level of Mt Tom. The paraglider suffered significant injuries. The rescue would require a hoist extraction. CHP Helicopter attempted the mission but was unable due to elevation and weather. The CHP Pilot suggested a larger helicopter for the high altitude mission. California National Guard (CNG) accepted the mission and will deploy a CH-47 from Stockton. Update: The CNG Helicopter successfully extracted the victim and two others. The victim was transported for medical treatment of non-life threatening injuries. The CNG Helicopter was released. Mission Closed.
- 2017-LAW-37302, 07/16/17 at 1628 hours: IERCC reported an InReach activation plotting to the Salt Springs Reservoir which forms the boundary between Amador County and Calaveras County. The activation indicated that a subject had been injured while using a Kayak. The information was relayed to Amador Sheriff SAR, who accepted the mission. The injured subject was located and evacuated by helicopter and transported for medical treatment. Mission Closed.



Cal OES RECOVERY

2017 Statewide Winter Storms

Presidential Major Disaster Declarations for January/February Winter Storms – FEMA-4301-DR-CA, FEMA-4305-DR-CA, & FEMA-4308-DR-CA

 Assistance for emergency work and the repair or replacement of disaster-damaged facilities was approved for the following counties in at least one of the major disaster declaration: Alameda, Alpine, Amador, Butte, Calaveras, Contra Costa, El Dorado, Humboldt, Inyo, Kern, Lake, Lassen, Los Angeles, Marin, Mendocino, Merced, Mono, Monterey, Napa, Nevada, Orange, Placer, Plumas, Riverside, Sacramento, San Benito, San Diego, San Luis Obispo, San Mateo, Santa Barbara, Santa Clara, Santa Cruz, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Solano, Sonoma, Sutter, Tehama, Trinity, Tuolumne, Yolo, and Yuba and the Tule River Tribe in Tulare County.

EMAC and Public Assistance - 2017 Winter Storms

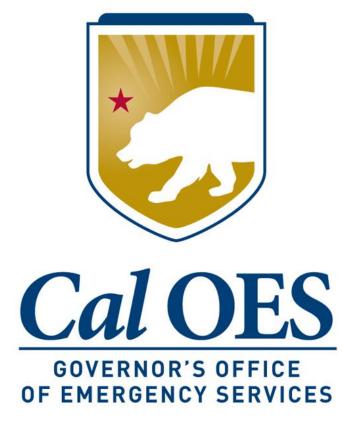
- Cal OES Recovery Division identified the need for Public Assistance subject matter experts to assist with the aftermath of the 2017 Severe Winter Storms. Accordingly, Cal OES requested assistance from other states through the Emergency Management Assistance Compact (EMAC) the Nation's mutual-aid system. New Jersey and Colorado provided personnel that arrived on Monday, 06/13/17. Both states along with other potential states will be providing support between now and the beginning of September at various Joint Field Offices throughout California. The goal is to assist those impacted counties in identifying disaster related damage and program eligibility.
- See Cal OES Mission Tasking slide for Mission Tasking information.



Cal OES MISSION TASKING

Cal OES Missions

- 2017-SOC-36209: Two Public Assistance (PA) Coordinators from the state of New Jersey have been assigned to California through the Emergency Management Assistance Compact (EMAC) system.
- **2017-Cal OES-35819:** Twelve Caltrans engineers requested to conduct damage and site inspections throughout the state for impacts related to 2017 February Winter Storms. The lead engineer will report to the Joint Field Office to coordinate the response.
- 2017-SOC-37312: Cal OES Public Assistance (PA) is requesting PA Coordinators to assume the role of Program Delivery Manager while utilizing a new hybrid program delivery method developed by FEMA. Colorado providing one personnel to deploy under EMAC.



Mission:

We protect lives and property, build capabilities, and support our communities for a resilient California.

We achieve our mission by serving the public through effective collaboration in preparing for, protecting against, responding to, recovering from, and mitigating the impacts of all hazards and threats.